

19 2023 Revenue Accounting Committee DOT O&D Survey

DOT O&D Survey

On Jan 31, 2023, the US DOT published 14 CFR Part 241, § 19-8, amending the reporting requirements of Origin-Destination Survey of Airline Passenger Traffic (O&D Survey)

Resulted from a long-time effort between US DOT, A4A and Air Carriers to modernize the reporting requirements

Rules and Regulations

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DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Office of the Secretary

14 CFR Parts 241 and 298

[Docket No. DOT-OST-2018-0132]

RIN 2105-AE45

Updates to the Origin—Destination Survey of Airline Passengers

AGENCY: Office of the Secretary of Transportation (OST), U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT). ACTION: Final rulemaking.

summary: DOT finalizes amendments to update the collection and processing of aviation traffic data in the Origin— Destination Survey of Airline Passenger Traffic (O&D). As part of this action,

Executive Summary Purpose of the Regulatory Action

This final rule enhances the utility of the publicly available aviation data in the Origin—Destination Survey of Airline Passengers (O&D), which will provide significant benefits to a variety of data users. The rule enhances the quality of the data by: (1) reducing the long-term reporting burden on the O&D Reporting Carriers; (2) making the O&D more relevant and useful to airlines, aviation policy makers, researchers, and stakeholders; (3) obtaining more accurate ticket data from a broader group of air carriers and markets; (4) reducing the time it takes to disseminate the O&D and the international Schedule T100(f); and (5) increasing the statistical correlation between the O&D and the Schedule T100 and Schedule T100(f) (T100/T100(f)) for data validation purposes. These actions are taken under the statutory authorities in 49 U.S.C. 329(b)(1), which requires the Department to collect and disseminate information on the origin and destination of airline passengers including, at a minimum, information on: (1) the origin and destination of gong in interstate oir

Form 41 Schedule T100, Financials Information, and O&D fare information.

 14 CFR part 298: Exemptions for Air Taxi and Commuter Air Carriers, whereby air taxi operators and commuter air carriers, which are provided certain exemptions from some of the economic regulatory provisions of Subtitle VII of Title 49 of the United States Code, are required to submit simplified Financials and T100 traffic.

In this rulemaking, the Department finalizes updates to its method of collecting and processing O&D fare information under Part 241 to: (1) allow full automation of the reporting of the O&D by aligning reporting with current airline passenger accounting practices; and (2) enhance the accuracy and usefulness of DOT's collection of aviation traffic data. The Department also makes a corresponding change to Part 298 to reflect removal of the reporting exemptions for U.S.-based air carriers and commuter air carriers with a business model that limits them to flying aircraft with fewer than 60 seats. DOT does not make any changes to the regulatory text of Part 217 in this final rule.

Summary of Maior Provisions



Summary of Major Changes



<u>New-14 CFR Part 241 19-8</u>

- I. Reporting Airline: Issuing Carrier unless Issuing Airline not a Reporting Airline
- 2. No aircraft size threshold for reporting requirement
- 3. Reporting Period: Monthly
- 4. Aggregated Reporting: Eliminated
- 5. Tax Amount: Reported
- 6. Via Points: Reported
- 7. Dwell Time: Reported
- 8. Fare Basis Code: Eliminated
- 9. Purchase Window: Reported
- IO. Year and Month of departure: Reported
- ATI Airlines: To be considered as Reporting Airline

<u>Old-14 CFR Part 241 19-7</u>

- l. Reporting Airline: First Reporting Operating Airline in the itinerary sequence
- 2. Only required to report if operating aircraft 60 seats or greater
- 3. Reporting Period: Quarterly
- 4. Aggregated Reporting
- 5. Tax Amount: Not reported
- 6. Via Points: Not reported
- 7. Dwell Time: Not reported
- 8. Fare Basis Code: Reported
- 9. Purchase Window: Not reported
- 10. Year and Month of departure: Not reported
- ATI Airlines: Not considered as Reporting Airline



When?

 New reporting requirements effective for air travel taking place on or after July 1, 2025

•• Report due to DOT by September 15, 2025

- Dual reporting under both rules required for up to a year
 DOT ready to receive April 2024 test data under new rule, on May 1, 2024
 - Depending on DOT review, an Air Carrier may be able to cease dual reporting after six months



ATPCO Solution



- ACH and ATPCO are partnering with Air Carriers to design a shared DOT O&D Reporting Solution under the new requirements (Design Team)
 - Developed and operated by ATPCO
 - Reliant on Sales Data Exchange (SDE) data and other data sources
 - ▶ Tax and Ticketing Fees data
 - > Is tax imposed by government?
 - Schedules data
 - Calculate dwell time and via points
 - Surface-Limo, Train, Boat & Hovercraft



Design Team

- Design team launched
 - ••>Several meetings to date
 - → Face to Face meeting scheduled for May 31, 2023
 - ••>Smaller, focused working groups established to drill into issues and create business rules
 - ••>Effort underway to study any gaps in SDE data for the Air Carriers
 - ••>If interested in participating send an email to: <u>USDOTSurvey@atpco.net</u>



High-Level Milestones

| | Key DOT | | 2024 | | | | | | | | | 2025 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--|-----|------|-----|-------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| | Milestones | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| | liest test data reporting riod for 19-8 - 01APR24 | | | | 01APR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| C | Dual Reporting Period | | | | | MAY2024-JUN2025 - Comparison of 19-7 quarterly vs. 19-8 monthly data (minimum 6 months data for acceptance) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | rliest cutover reporting eriod to 19-8 - 01JAN25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 01JAN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Last | required 19-7 reporting period: 01JUN25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 01JUN | | | | | | |
| | ntest cutover reporting eriod to 19-8 - 01UL25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 01JUL | | | | | |
| Man | dated DOT Receipt of 19- 8 Data: 15SEP25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 15SEP | | | |

| | 20 | 23 | | | 20 | 24 | | 2025 | | | | | | |
|----|----------|----|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------------|----------------------|----|---------|----|--|--|--|
| Q1 | Q1 Q2 Q3 | | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q3 | | | |
| | DESIGN | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | DEVELC | OPMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | TESTING | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | TESTIN | G WITH DOT AV | AILABLE | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | EARLY CUTOVER PERIOD | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | CUTOVER | | | | |



Thank you